



March 11, 2020

The Honorable Jerry Moran  
Chairman  
Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice,  
Science, and Related Agencies  
Committee on Appropriations  
Room S-128, The Capitol  
Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Jose Serrano  
Chairman  
Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice,  
Science, and Related Agencies  
Committee on Appropriations  
H-307, The Capitol  
Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Jeanne Shaheen  
Ranking Member  
Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice,  
Science and Related Agencies  
Committee on Appropriations  
Room S-128, The Capitol  
Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Robert Aderholt  
Ranking Member  
Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice,  
Science, and Related Agencies  
Committee on Appropriations  
1016 Longworth House Office Building  
Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Chairman Moran, Ranking Member Shaheen, Chairman Serrano, and Ranking Member Aderholt:

The Coalition for National Science Funding (CNSF) – a broad-based group of professional organizations, universities, scientific societies, and businesses – wants to thank Congress for its consistent support for fundamental scientific research and educational programs supported by the National Science Foundation (NSF). As the only federal agency charged with the promotion of scientific progress across all scientific and engineering disciplines, NSF is the cornerstone of America’s basic research enterprise.

As you consider fiscal year 2021 appropriations, we ask that you provide ***at least a \$9 billion appropriation for NSF.***

NSF needs robust funding in FY21 to allow the United States to keep up with global investments around the world. The United States still led the world in total research and development investments in 2017; however, data indicated that China was on track to surpass the US in 2019. According to the National Science Board’s 2020 Science and Engineering Indicators, “Increasingly, the United States is seen globally as an important leader rather than the uncontested leader.”

In addition to an urgent need to maintain US global leadership in science and engineering, there are many other reasons to support the \$9 billion request, including:

- strengthen NSF's core and interdisciplinary programs and address unmet needs represented by the more than \$3 billion in high-quality proposals that are submitted each year but cannot be funded;
- implement NSF's 10 Big Ideas, NSF's innovative long-term research agenda that aims to ensure future generations continue to reap the benefits of fundamental science and engineering research;
- increase funding for critical priority technologies with major national security and economic implications including artificial intelligence, quantum information sciences, wireless research, engineering biology, and advanced manufacturing;
- support STEM education research that ensures our STEM ecosystem can effectively serve students and adapt to meet future workforce needs;
- strengthen broadening participation efforts that connect underrepresented groups to STEM;
- grow training and early career programs that enable future STEM innovators;
- address massive unmet needs for mid-scale infrastructure projects, where NSF has received over \$5 billion in proposals, many of which have potential transformational scientific impact; and
- protect major research facilities that enable groundbreaking discoveries.

These categories fall short of describing the long-term dividends these investments produce. NSF funding results in direct benefits to national security, economic prosperity, and overall quality of life in the United States. Critical technologies such as advanced communications, networking infrastructure, biosensors to combat addiction, and low-cost tools for rural hospitals are just a few areas where this research gets translated into action.

With at least \$9 billion, NSF would also be able to support an additional 50,000 researchers, students, and teachers in FY21—a significant infusion of economic development, creativity, and innovation through people.

We are pleased to join in celebrating NSF's 70<sup>th</sup> anniversary this May and recognizing that NSF-funded research has proven essential to national security, economy, and maintaining our global competitiveness for seven decades. Please support **at least \$9 billion** for NSF in FY 2021 to allow for this incredible work to continue in the decades ahead.

Sincerely,  
The Coalition for National Science Funding (CNSF)

American Anthropological Association  
 American Association of Geographers  
 American Association of Physics Teachers  
 American Astronomical Society  
 American Chemical Society  
 American Educational Research Association  
 American Geophysical Union  
 American Institute of Biological Sciences  
 American Institute for Medical and Biological Engineering (AIMBE)  
 American Institute of Physics  
 American Mathematical Society

American Physical Society  
American Physiological Society  
American Political Science Association  
American Psychological Association  
American Society for Microbiology  
American Society of Agronomy  
American Society of Civil Engineers  
American Society of Mechanical Engineers  
American Society of Plant Biologists  
American Sociological Association  
American Statistical Association  
Association for Psychological Science  
Association for Women in Mathematics  
Association for Women in Science  
Association of American Medical Colleges  
Association of American Universities  
Association of Public and Land-grant Universities  
Association of Science-Technology Centers (ASTC)  
Battelle  
Biophysical Society  
Boise State University  
Boston University  
Brandeis University  
Brown University  
California Institute of Technology  
Cavarocchi Ruscio Dennis Associates  
Computing Research Association  
Consortium of Social Science Associations  
Cornell University  
Council on Undergraduate Research  
Crop Science Society of America  
Duke University  
Eastman  
Ecological Society of America  
Entomological Society of America  
Eversole Associates  
Federation of Associations in Behavioral & Brain Sciences  
Florida State University  
Forge Policy Solutions  
Geological Society of America  
George Mason University  
Georgia Institute of Technology  
Harvard University  
Incorporated Research Institutions for Seismology (IRIS)  
Indiana University  
Lehigh University  
Lewis-Burke Associates LLC  
Linguistic Society of America  
Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Mathematical Association of America

Michigan State University  
Michigan Technological University  
Mineralogical Society of America  
Museum of Science, Boston  
National Association of Marine Laboratories  
National Communication Association  
National Science Teachers Association  
Northern Illinois University  
Northwestern University  
Population Association of America/Association of Population Centers  
Princeton University  
Psychonomic Society  
PsySiP: Psychology of Science in Policy  
Purdue University  
Research!America  
Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey  
SACNAS  
SAGE Publishing  
Society for American Archaeology  
Society for Industrial and Organizational Psychology  
Society for Neuroscience  
Society for Research in Child Development  
Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues (SPSSI)  
Soil Science Society of America  
SPIE  
St. Louis University  
State University of New York System (SUNY)  
Stony Brook University  
The Ohio State University  
The Optical Society  
Tufts University  
UNAVCO  
University of California System  
University of Cincinnati  
University of Colorado Boulder  
University of Florida  
University of Illinois  
University of Iowa  
University of Michigan  
University of Nebraska  
University of Pennsylvania  
University of Wisconsin-Madison  
US Ignite  
Vanderbilt University  
Verizon  
West Virginia University  
Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

CC: Senate & House Leadership